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Datasets profile vs. Reference Dataset

The following are the profiles for the 168.wupwise benchmark. For more details about our profile development and dataset reduction methodology, refer to the paper by AJ KleinOsowski and David J. Lilja, "MinneSPEC: A New SPEC Benchmark Workload for Simulation—Based Computer Architecture Research", Computer Architecture Letters, Volume 1, June 2002. This paper is available in electronic form at http://www.arctic.umn.edu/~lilja/minnespec/index.html



http://www.arctic.umn.edu

The following table contains function execution profiles and goodness-of-fit chi-squared statistic values for the train, test, large reduced (LgRed) datasets as compared to the full SPEC reference datasets. This data was gathered with the hiprof profiling utility. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. *90% Conf = Critical value of the chi-squared statistic at the 90 percent confidence level. Numbers in the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed columns are the percent of overall execution time spent in the stated function (in the Function column). Numbers in the Train Chi, Test Chi, and LgRed Chi are the terms of the chi-squared statistic for the stated function (in the function column).

| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | LgRed | LgRed |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Function | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |
| zgemm_ | 52.00 | 50.10 | 0.07 | 41.30 | 2.20 | 27.10 | 11.92 |
| zaxpy_ | 20.10 | 19.50 | 0.02 | 16.60 | 0.61 | 15.00 | 1.29 |
| zcopy_ | 12.60 | 12.40 | 0.00 | 11.20 | 0.16 | 11.10 | 0.18 |
| lsame_ | 3.90 | 3.80 | 0.00 | 3.40 | 0.06 | 3.40 | 0.06 |
| zdotc_ | 2.50 | 2.40 | 0.00 | 1.80 | 0.20 | 1.40 | 0.48 |
| muldoe_ | 1.90 | 1.80 | 0.01 | 1.60 | 0.05 | 1.40 | 0.13 |
| muldeo_ | 1.70 | 1.70 | 0.00 | 1.50 | 0.02 | 1.30 | 0.09 |
| zscal_ | 1.30 | 1.30 | 0.00 | 1.50 | 0.03 | 1.70 | 0.12 |
| gammul_ | 1.20 | 1.10 | 0.01 | 1.10 | 0.01 | 0.90 | 0.07 |
| dcabs1_ | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.00 | 0.80 | 0.01 | 0.70 | 0.04 |
| dznrm2_ | 0.70 | 1.10 | 0.23 | 2.60 | 5.16 | 4.30 | 18.51 |
| su3mul_ | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.02 |
| dlaran_ | 0.30 | 2.30 | 13.33 | 11.20 | 396.03 | 21.90 | 1555.20 |
| dlarnd_ | 0.10 | 0.50 | 1.60 | 2.30 | 48.40 | 4.30 | 176.40 |
| uinith_ | 0.10 | 0.40 | 0.90 | 1.90 | 32.40 | 3.60 | 122.50 |
| | | | | 00.00 | 407.0 | 00.40 | 100-01 |
| Sum | 99.90 | 99.90 | 16.17 | 99.30 | 485.36 | 98.60 | 1887.04 |
| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | LgRed | LgRed |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |

The following table contains function execution profiles and goodness-of-fit chi-squared statistic values for the train, test, large reduced (LgRed) datasets as compared to the full SPEC reference datasets. This data was gathered with the hiprof profiling utility. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. *90% Conf = Critical value of the chi-squared statistic at the 90 percent confidence level. Numbers in the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed columns are the percent of overall execution time spent in the stated function (in the Function column). Numbers in the Train Chi, Test Chi, and LgRed Chi are the terms of the chi-squared statistic for the stated function (in the function column).

| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | LgRed | LgRed |
|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Function | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |
| zgemm_ | 44.10 | 42.60 | 0.05 | 36.00 | 1.49 | 23.10 | 10.00 |
| zaxpy_ | 28.20 | 27.60 | 0.01 | 24.80 | 0.41 | 23.20 | 0.89 |
| zcopy_ | 9.60 | 9.70 | 0.00 | 9.70 | 0.00 | 10.20 | 0.04 |
| lsame_ | 7.60 | 7.40 | 0.01 | 6.70 | 0.11 | 6.30 | 0.22 |
| zdotc_ | 3.00 | 2.90 | 0.00 | 2.30 | 0.16 | 1.60 | 0.65 |
| zscal_ | 2.20 | 2.20 | 0.00 | 2.40 | 0.02 | 3.00 | 0.29 |
| dcabs1_ | 1.40 | 1.30 | 0.01 | 1.30 | 0.01 | 1.40 | 0.00 |
| gammul_ | 1.30 | 1.30 | 0.00 | 1.20 | 0.01 | 1.20 | 0.01 |
| dznrm2_ | 0.90 | 1.20 | 0.10 | 3.00 | 4.90 | 5.30 | 21.51 |
| su3mul_ | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.00 | 0.60 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.02 |
| muldoe_ | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.00 |
| muldeo_ | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.00 |
| dlaran_ | 0.30 | 1.80 | 7.50 | 9.40 | 276.03 | 18.90 | 1153.20 |
| C | 100.20 | 00.60 | 7.60 | 00.20 | 202 17 | 05.70 | 1106.02 |
| Sum | 100.20 | 99.60 | 7.68 | 98.20 | 283.17 | 95.70 | 1186.83 |
| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | LgRed | LgRed |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |

The following table contains function execution profiles and goodness-of-fit chi-squared statistic values for the train, test, large reduced (LgRed) datasets as compared to the full SPEC reference datasets. This data was gathered with the hiprof profiling utility. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. *90% Conf = Critical value of the chi-squared statistic at the 90 percent confidence level. Numbers in the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed columns are the percent of overall execution time spent in the stated function (in the Function column). Numbers in the Train Chi, Test Chi, and LgRed Chi are the terms of the chi-squared statistic for the stated function (in the function column).

| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | LgRed | LgRed |
|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Function | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |
| zgemm_ | 39.20 | 38.10 | 0.03 | 33.40 | 0.86 | 23.00 | 6.69 |
| zaxpy_ | 24.80 | 24.10 | 0.02 | 20.20 | 0.85 | 17.90 | 1.92 |
| zcopy_ | 10.10 | 10.00 | 0.00 | 9.60 | 0.02 | 10.40 | 0.01 |
| lsame_ | 8.10 | 8.20 | 0.00 | 7.70 | 0.02 | 7.40 | 0.06 |
| zdotc_ | 4.40 | 4.20 | 0.01 | 3.00 | 0.45 | 2.00 | 1.31 |
| gammul_ | 4.30 | 4.20 | 0.00 | 4.00 | 0.02 | 3.30 | 0.23 |
| dcabs1_ | 3.20 | 3.10 | 0.00 | 2.90 | 0.03 | 3.20 | 0.00 |
| zscal_ | 1.60 | 1.50 | 0.01 | 1.50 | 0.01 | 1.50 | 0.01 |
| su3mul_ | 1.10 | 1.00 | 0.01 | 0.90 | 0.04 | 1.00 | 0.01 |
| muldoe_ | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.90 | 0.01 | 0.90 | 0.01 |
| muldeo_ | 1.00 | 0.90 | 0.01 | 0.90 | 0.01 | 1.10 | 0.01 |
| dznrm2_ | 0.90 | 1.20 | 0.10 | 2.80 | 4.01 | 4.60 | 15.21 |
| dlaran_ | 0.20 | 1.30 | 6.05 | 6.70 | 211.25 | 12.70 | 781.25 |
| dlarnd_ | 0.10 | 0.50 | 1.60 | 2.50 | 57.60 | 5.40 | 280.90 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Sum | 100.00 | 99.30 | 7.84 | 97.00 | 275.17 | 94.40 | 1087.62 |
| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | LgRed | LgRed |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |

The following table contains function execution profiles and goodness-of-fit chi-squared statistic values for the train, test, large reduced (LgRed) datasets as compared to the full SPEC reference datasets. This data was gathered with the hiprof profiling utility. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. *90% Conf = Critical value of the chi-squared statistic at the 90 percent confidence level. Numbers in the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed columns are the percent of overall execution time spent in the stated function (in the Function column). Numbers in the Train Chi, Test Chi, and LgRed Chi are the terms of the chi-squared statistic for the stated function (in the function column).

| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | LgRed | LgRed |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Function | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |
| zgemm_ | 47.20 | 45.40 | 0.07 | 38.10 | 1.75 | 26.00 | 9.52 |
| zaxpy_ | 20.30 | 19.60 | 0.02 | 17.10 | 0.50 | 15.40 | 1.18 |
| lsame_ | 8.90 | 8.80 | 0.00 | 7.80 | 0.14 | 7.50 | 0.22 |
| zcopy_ | 8.00 | 8.00 | 0.00 | 7.10 | 0.10 | 7.30 | 0.06 |
| gammul_ | 3.90 | 4.00 | 0.00 | 3.40 | 0.06 | 3.40 | 0.06 |
| dcabs1_ | 3.70 | 3.60 | 0.00 | 3.10 | 0.10 | 3.30 | 0.04 |
| zdotc_ | 2.00 | 1.90 | 0.01 | 1.50 | 0.13 | 1.40 | 0.18 |
| su3mul_ | 1.50 | 1.40 | 0.01 | 1.30 | 0.03 | 1.40 | 0.01 |
| zscal_ | 1.40 | 1.40 | 0.00 | 1.60 | 0.03 | 1.40 | 0.00 |
| dznrm2_ | 1.10 | 1.50 | 0.15 | 3.10 | 3.64 | 5.00 | 13.83 |
| muldeo_ | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.00 | 0.90 | 0.01 | 0.70 | 0.01 |
| muldoe_ | 0.80 | 0.70 | 0.01 | 0.80 | 0.00 | 0.70 | 0.01 |
| dlaran_ | 0.20 | 1.50 | 8.45 | 8.00 | 304.20 | 14.40 | 1008.20 |
| dlarnd_ | 0.10 | 0.60 | 2.50 | 2.90 | 78.40 | 5.40 | 280.90 |
| Sum | 99.90 | 99.20 | 11.22 | 96.70 | 389.09 | 93.30 | 1314.23 |
| ~ | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | LgRed | LgRed |
| | 1101 | 114111 | Chi | 1050 | Chi | 25100 | Chi |

The following table contains function execution profiles and goodness-of-fit chi-squared statistic values for the train, test, large reduced (LgRed) datasets as compared to the full SPEC reference datasets. This data was gathered with the hiprof profiling utility. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. *90% Conf = Critical value of the chi-squared statistic at the 90 percent confidence level. Numbers in the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed columns are the percent of overall execution time spent in the stated function (in the Function column). Numbers in the Train Chi, Test Chi, and LgRed Chi are the terms of the chi-squared statistic for the stated function (in the function column).

| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | LgRed | LgRed |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| Function | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |
| zgemm_ | 52.30 | 50.70 | 0.05 | 43.30 | 1.55 | 30.20 | 9.34 |
| zaxpy_ | 19.40 | 19.30 | 0.00 | 16.90 | 0.32 | 15.60 | 0.74 |
| lsame_ | 8.90 | 8.60 | 0.01 | 7.90 | 0.11 | 8.50 | 0.02 |
| zcopy_ | 6.70 | 6.50 | 0.01 | 6.80 | 0.00 | 6.90 | 0.01 |
| gammul_ | 3.60 | 3.60 | 0.00 | 3.60 | 0.00 | 3.60 | 0.00 |
| zdotc_ | 1.90 | 1.90 | 0.00 | 1.60 | 0.05 | 1.10 | 0.34 |
| zscal_ | 1.40 | 1.50 | 0.01 | 1.90 | 0.18 | 2.50 | 0.86 |
| su3mul_ | 1.30 | 1.20 | 0.01 | 1.10 | 0.03 | 1.10 | 0.03 |
| dznrm2_ | 1.10 | 1.40 | 0.08 | 3.20 | 4.01 | 5.10 | 14.55 |
| wupwise_ | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 1.00 |
| muldeo_ | 1.00 | 0.90 | 0.01 | 0.90 | 0.01 | 0.90 | 0.01 |
| muldoe_ | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.80 | 0.04 | 0.90 | 0.01 |
| dlaran_ | 0.20 | 1.60 | 9.80 | 7.60 | 273.80 | 15.60 | 1185.80 |
| Sum | 99.80 | 99.20 | 9.97 | 96.10 | 280.35 | 92.00 | 1212.70 |
| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | LgRed | LgRed |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |

The following table contains instruction mix breakdown and goodness-of-fit chi-squared statistic values for the train, test, and large reduced (LgRed) datasets, as compared to the full SPEC dataset. This data was gathered with the sim-profile simulator for the SimpleScalar suite. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. *90% Conf = Critical value of the chi-squared statistic at the 90 percent confidence level. Numbers in the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed columns are the percent of overall instructions of the stated instruction type (in the Inst Type column). Numbers in the Train Chi, Test Chi, and LgRed Chi columns are the terms of the chi-squared statistic for the stated instruction type (in the Inst Type column).

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| O0 Program | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|--------|-------|
| Inst Type | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | Lgred | Lgred |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |
| load | 46.83 | 45.56 | 0.03 | 40.42 | 0.88 | 35.33 | 2.82 |
| store | 8.28 | 8.11 | 0.00 | 7.43 | 0.09 | 6.93 | 0.22 |
| unconditional branch | 1.05 | 1.17 | 0.01 | 1.63 | 0.32 | 2.16 | 1.17 |
| conditional branch | 4.20 | 4.39 | 0.01 | 5.16 | 0.22 | 6.10 | 0.86 |
| int computation | 26.77 | 28.35 | 0.09 | 34.75 | 2.38 | 40.70 | 7.25 |
| fp computation | 12.87 | 12.42 | 0.02 | 10.61 | 0.40 | 8.78 | 1.30 |
| trap | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sum | 100.00 | 100.00 | 0.17 | 100.00 | 4.28 | 100.00 | 13.63 |
| Sum | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | Lgred | Lgred |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | C | Chi |

The following table contains instruction mix breakdown and goodness-of-fit chi-squared statistic values for the train, test, and large reduced (LgRed) datasets, as compared to the full SPEC dataset. This data was gathered with the sim-profile simulator for the SimpleScalar suite. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. *90% Conf = Critical value of the chi-squared statistic at the 90 percent confidence level. Numbers in the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed columns are the percent of overall instructions of the stated instruction type (in the Inst Type column). Numbers in the Train Chi, Test Chi, and LgRed Chi columns are the terms of the chi-squared statistic for the stated instruction type (in the Inst Type column).

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| O1 Program | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Inst Type | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | Lgred | Lgred |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |
| load | 29.73 | 29.41 | 0.00 | 27.94 | 0.11 | 25.97 | 0.48 |
| store | 10.42 | 10.43 | 0.00 | 10.49 | 0.00 | 10.63 | 0.00 |
| unconditional branch | 1.34 | 1.39 | 0.00 | 1.58 | 0.04 | 1.92 | 0.25 |
| conditional branch | 5.34 | 5.30 | 0.00 | 5.09 | 0.01 | 5.09 | 0.01 |
| int computation | 36.49 | 37.00 | 0.01 | 39.35 | 0.22 | 42.40 | 0.96 |
| fp computation | 16.67 | 16.47 | 0.00 | 15.54 | 0.08 | 13.98 | 0.43 |
| trap | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sum | 99.99 | 100.00 | 0.02 | 99.99 | 0.46 | 99.99 | 2.13 |
| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | Lgred | Lgred |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |

The following table contains instruction mix breakdown and goodness-of-fit chi-squared statistic values for the train, test, and large reduced (LgRed) datasets, as compared to the full SPEC dataset. This data was gathered with the sim-profile simulator for the SimpleScalar suite. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. *90% Conf = Critical value of the chi-squared statistic at the 90 percent confidence level. Numbers in the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed columns are the percent of overall instructions of the stated instruction type (in the Inst Type column). Numbers in the Train Chi, Test Chi, and LgRed Chi columns are the terms of the chi-squared statistic for the stated instruction type (in the Inst Type column).

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| O2 Program | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|------|--------|-------|
| Inst Type | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | Lgred | Lgred |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |
| load | 18.61 | 18.36 | 0.00 | 17.23 | 0.10 | 16.05 | 0.35 |
| store | 7.52 | 7.54 | 0.00 | 7.61 | 0.00 | 7.57 | 0.00 |
| unconditional branch | 2.15 | 2.21 | 0.00 | 2.48 | 0.05 | 2.92 | 0.28 |
| conditional branch | 8.64 | 8.52 | 0.00 | 7.97 | 0.05 | 7.65 | 0.11 |
| int computation | 34.90 | 35.80 | 0.02 | 39.81 | 0.69 | 44.77 | 2.79 |
| fp computation | 28.17 | 27.57 | 0.01 | 24.90 | 0.38 | 21.04 | 1.80 |
| trap | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sum | 99.99 | 100.00 | 0.04 | 100.00 | 1.28 | 100.00 | 5.34 |
| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | Lgred | Lgred |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |

The following table contains instruction mix breakdown and goodness-of-fit chi-squared statistic values for the train, test, and large reduced (LgRed) datasets, as compared to the full SPEC dataset. This data was gathered with the sim-profile simulator for the SimpleScalar suite. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. *90% Conf = Critical value of the chi-squared statistic at the 90 percent confidence level. Numbers in the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed columns are the percent of overall instructions of the stated instruction type (in the Inst Type column). Numbers in the Train Chi, Test Chi, and LgRed Chi columns are the terms of the chi-squared statistic for the stated instruction type (in the Inst Type column).

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| O3 Program | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|
| Inst Type | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | Lgred | Lgred |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |
| load | 19.92 | 19.67 | 0.00 | 18.54 | 0.10 | 17.49 | 0.30 |
| store | 7.57 | 7.58 | 0.00 | 7.62 | 0.00 | 7.57 | 0.00 |
| unconditional branch | 2.07 | 2.11 | 0.00 | 2.31 | 0.03 | 2.65 | 0.16 |
| conditional branch | 9.85 | 9.69 | 0.00 | 8.96 | 0.08 | 8.36 | 0.23 |
| int computation | 32.94 | 33.89 | 0.03 | 38.15 | 0.82 | 43.29 | 3.25 |
| fp computation | 27.65 | 27.06 | 0.01 | 24.42 | 0.38 | 20.63 | 1.78 |
| trap | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sum | 100.00 | 100.00 | 0.05 | 100.00 | 1.41 | 99.99 | 5.72 |
| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | Lgred | Lgred |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |

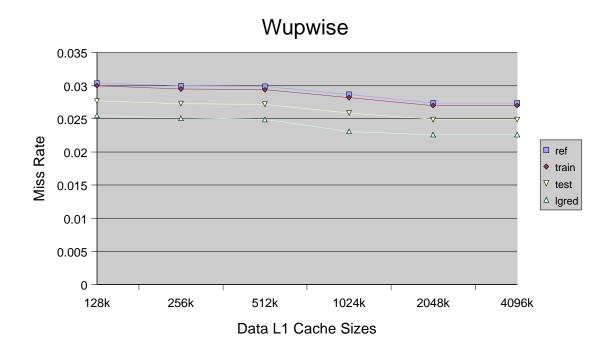
The following table contains instruction mix breakdown and goodness-of-fit chi-squared statistic values for the train, test, and large reduced (LgRed) datasets, as compared to the full SPEC dataset. This data was gathered with the sim-profile simulator for the SimpleScalar suite. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. *90% Conf = Critical value of the chi-squared statistic at the 90 percent confidence level. Numbers in the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed columns are the percent of overall instructions of the stated instruction type (in the Inst Type column). Numbers in the Train Chi, Test Chi, and LgRed Chi columns are the terms of the chi-squared statistic for the stated instruction type (in the Inst Type column).

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| O4 Program | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|--------|-------|
| Inst Type | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | Lgred | Lgred |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |
| load | 20.05 | 19.74 | 0.00 | 18.35 | 0.14 | 16.98 | 0.47 |
| store | 8.00 | 8.00 | 0.00 | 8.01 | 0.00 | 7.96 | 0.00 |
| unconditional branch | 1.55 | 1.58 | 0.00 | 1.70 | 0.01 | 1.96 | 0.11 |
| conditional branch | 9.80 | 9.63 | 0.00 | 8.83 | 0.10 | 8.11 | 0.29 |
| int computation | 31.18 | 32.17 | 0.03 | 36.67 | 0.97 | 42.24 | 3.92 |
| fp computation | 29.43 | 28.89 | 0.01 | 26.44 | 0.30 | 22.75 | 1.52 |
| trap | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sum | 100.01 | 100.01 | 0.05 | 100.00 | 1.53 | 100.00 | 6.31 |
| | Ref | Train | Train | Test | Test | Lgred | Lgred |
| | | | Chi | | Chi | | Chi |

Cache profile

The following chart shows level 1 data cache miss rates for the Ref, Train, Test, and LgRed datasets. This data was gathered with the sim-cache simulator from the SimpleScalar suite. Note: The medium (MdRed) and small (SmRed) reduced datasets are not available for this benchmark. Miss rate is stated as the ratio of level 1 misses to total level 1 accesses.



Instruction Counts for all Datasets

The following table shows the instruction counts and estimated simulation time for the reference (Ref), train, test, and large reduced (LgRed) datasets. Instruction counts are from the simulated benchmark, compiled at optimization level O0 and run with each input dataset. Estimated simulation times are calculated using a 45,000 instructions per second factor. This factor was determined by observing the simulation rate of a simulator similar to sim–outorder, run on a machine similar to the SPEC 2000 reference machine (a 333 Mhz Sparc).

| | <u>Ref</u> | <u>Train</u> | <u>Test</u> | <u>LgRed</u> |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Instruction Count | | | | |
| (in millions) Simulation Time | 746954 | 113219 | 25475 | 14634 |
| (in hours) | 4610.8 | 698.9 | 157.2 | 90.3 |